

APUSH PERIOD 1 GUIDE

1491-1607

KEY CONTENT

- Amerindian Tribe Differences (Political, Social, Economic, Cultural) - California, Southwest, Northwest, Great Basin, Great Plains, Eastern Woodlands, Mississippi River Valley
- Causes & Effects of European Empire Building
- Columbian Exchange - Causes and Consequences
- Mixed Populations Mestizo, Mulatto, Zambo
- Encomienda System
- Spanish Mission System
- Valladolid Debate, De Las Casas vs. De Sepulveda
- Amerindian and European World Views
- Amerindian Resistance
- African Cultural Preservation - Syncretism

KEY CONCEPTS

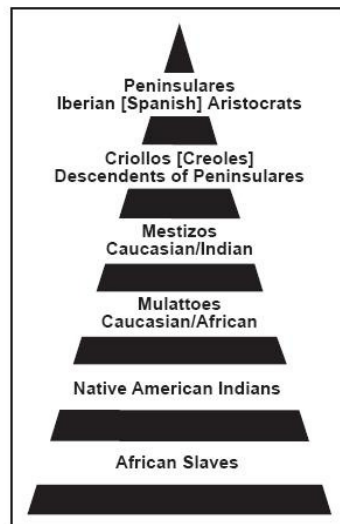
Key Concept 1.1: As native populations migrated and settled across the vast expanse of North America over time, they developed distinct and increasingly complex societies by adapting to and transforming their diverse environments.

Key Concept 1.2: Contact among Europeans, Native Americans, and Africans resulted in the Columbian Exchange and significant social, cultural, and political changes on both sides of the Atlantic Ocean.

HELPFUL CHARTS & IMAGES



Social Classes in Spanish Colonies



Source: John Osborne et al., *Global Studies*, N & N Publishing (adapted)

