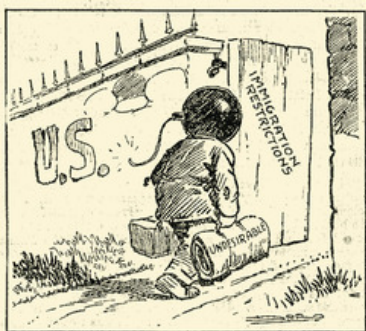
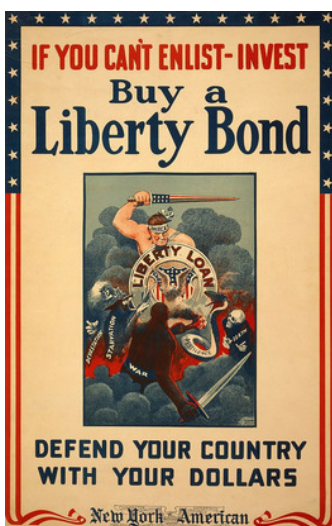


# APUSH PERIOD 7 GUIDE

1890-1945

## SUB TOPICS

- Imperialism
- Progressive Era
- World War I
- Roaring 20s
- Great Depression & New Deal
- World War II



CLOSE THE GATE.  
—Orr in the Chicago Tribune.



# KEY CONCEPTS

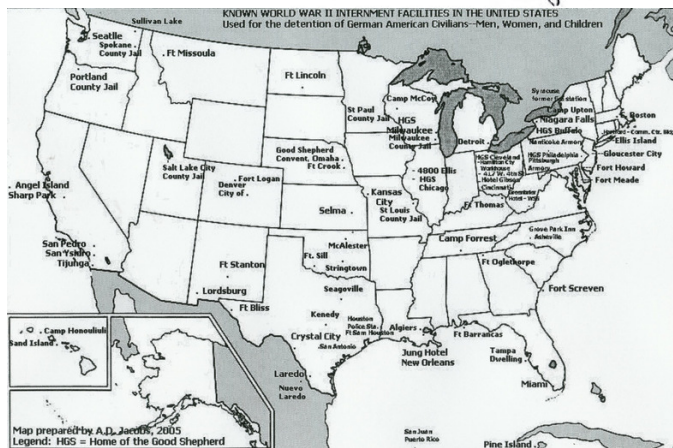
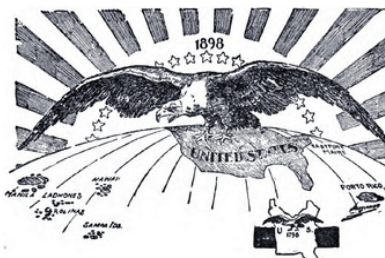
Key Concept 7.1: Growth expanded opportunity, while economic instability led to new efforts to reform U.S. society and its economic system.

Key Concept 7.2: Innovations in communications and technology contributed to the growth of mass culture, while significant changes occurred in internal and international migration patterns.

Key Concept 7.3: Participation in a series of global conflicts propelled the United States into a position of international power while renewing domestic debates over the nation's proper role in the world.

# MAIN IDEAS

- The United States continued its transition from a rural, agricultural economy to an urban, industrial economy led by large companies.
- In the Progressive Era of the early 20th century, Progressives responded to political corruption, economic instability, and social concerns by calling for greater government action and other political and social measures.
- During the 1930s, policymakers responded to the mass unemployment and social upheavals of the Great Depression by transforming the U.S. into a limited welfare state, redefining the goals and ideas of modern American liberalism.
- Popular culture grew in influence in U.S. society, even as debates increased over the effects of culture on public values, morals, and American national identity.
- Economic pressures, global events, and political developments caused sharp variations in the numbers, sources, and experiences of both international and internal migrants.
- In the late 19th century and early 20th century, new U.S. territorial ambitions and acquisitions in the Western Hemisphere and the Pacific accompanied heightened public debates over America's role in the world.
- World War I and its aftermath intensified ongoing debates about the nation's role in the world and how best to achieve national security and pursue American interests.
- U.S. participation in World War II transformed American society, while the victory of the United States and its allies over the Axis powers vaulted the U.S. into a position of global, political, military leadership.



# Period 7 Key Terms

## Imperialism

- Yellow Journalism/USS Maine/De Lome Letter/ Spanish American War
- Philippine American War
- Annexation of Hawaii/Queen Liliuokalani
- Platt Amendment/Teller Amendment
- Foraker Act/Jones Act/ Insular Cases
- Open Door Policy/Gentlemen's Agreement
- Alfred Thayer Mahan/ Turner's Frontier Thesis/ Josiah Strong/Gold-God-Glory
- Big Stick, Dollar & Moral Diplomacy/ Roosevelt Corollary/Great White Fleet
- Anti-Imperialist League
- Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty/ Portsmouth Conference Root-Takahira Agreement

## Progressive Era

- Jane Addams/Hull House/YMCA/ Social Gospel
- Muckrakers/Upton Sinclair/ The Jungle/ Ida Tarbell
- Municipal Reform/ Robert La Follette
- 16th, 17th, 18th and 19th Amendments
- Labor Strikes/Unions
- Urbanization/Jacob Riis/ Tenements
- Preservationists/ Conservationists/ National Parks/ John Muir/ Gifford Pinchot
- Triangle Shirtwaist Fire/ Muller v. Oregon/Square Deal/ Federal Reserve Act/ New Freedom, "triple wall of privilege"/ Clayton Anti Trust Act/ Federal Trade Commission/ Payne-Aldrich Tariff

## World War I

- Zimmerman Note/ Unrestricted Submarine Warfare
- Wilson's 14 Points/ League of Nations
- Treaty of Versailles/Irreconcilables
- George Creel/ Henry Cabot Lodge
- Committee on Public Information/ War Industries Board/ National War Labor Board/ Food & Fuel Administrations
- Trading with the Enemy Act
- American Expeditionary Force
- Schenk v. US/ "clear and present danger"
- Espionage and Sedition Acts/ Doughboys

## Roaring 20s

- Red Scare/ Immigration Act of 1924/ A. Mitchell Palmer/ Nativism/ Emergency Quota Act
- Volstead Act/ Al Capone
- Babe Ruth/ Charles Lindbergh
- Modern v. Traditional Values/ Flappers
- Mass Consumerism

## Roaring 20s (Continued)

- Return to Normalcy
- Sacco & Vanzetti
- Ohio Gang/ Teapot Dome Scandal
- McNary-Haugen Bill/ Hawley-Smoot Tariff/ Fordney-McCumber Tariff
- Harlem Renaissance/ Universal Negro Improvement Association/ Great Migration
- Talkies/ Lost Generation/ Jazz Singer
- Kellogg-Briand Pact/Washington Disarmament Conference
- Scopes Trial/ fundamentalism

## Great Depression

- Hoover's Rugged Individualism/ Hoovervilles/ Reconstruction Finance Corporation/ Bonus Army
- Black Tuesday/ Bank Runs/ Emergency Banking Relief Act/ FDIC/ Glass Steagall
- Mexican Repatriation/ Dust Bowl/ Okies
- Alphabet Soup - AAA, CCC, TVA, CWA, WPA, REA
- Hundred Days/ Relief, Recovery & Reform/ Fireside Chats
- Workers - Fair Labor Standards Act, Wagner Act
- Reform - Social Security/ Gold Standard
- Huey Long/ Father Charles Coughlin/ Dr. Francis Townsend
- Court Packing Scheme/ Roosevelt Recession

## World War II

- Good Neighbor Policy/ Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act
- Neutrality Acts (1935, 1936 & 1937)/ Quarantine Speech/ appeasement/ Neutrality Act of 1939/ Lend-Lease Bill/Atlantic Charter
- Nye Committee/ America First Committee, Destroyers for Bases Deal
- Ruben James/ Panay Incident
- ABC-1 agreement
- Executive Order 9066/ Korematsu v. US
- War Production Board/ Office of Price Administration
- Bracero Program
- D-Day/ Battle of Midway/ Battles of Iwo Jima & Okinawa/ Battle of Saipan
- Potsdam Conference/ Tehran Conference/ Casablanca Conference/ Cairo Conference
- Manhattan Project/ Hiroshima/ Nagasaki
- 2nd Front Controversy
- island hopping